

Table of Contents

List of Authors	11
-----------------	----

Part I: Starting Points: The Changing World of Work as a Challenge for Social Security

Chapter 1	
Social Law 4.0: Challenges and Opportunities in Social Protection	15
<i>Ulrich Becker and Olga Chesalina</i>	

Chapter 2	
Platform Work: Critical Assessment of Empirical Findings and its Implications for Social Security	39
<i>Olga Chesalina</i>	

Part II: Ensuring Social Security: Employment Status Classification and Innovative Solutions

Chapter 3	
The Sharing Economy in Belgium: Status due to Taxation or Non-Status?	75
<i>Yves Jorens</i>	

Chapter 4	
Is the Classification of Work Relationships Still a Relevant Issue for Social Security? An Italian Point of View in the Era of Platform Work	97
<i>Edoardo Ales</i>	

Chapter 5	
Relationship between Employment Status and Scope of Social Security Protection: The United Kingdom Example	117
<i>Philip Larkin</i>	
Chapter 6	
Extending Social Insurance Schemes to “Non-Employees”: The Dutch Example	147
<i>Gijsbert Vonk</i>	
Chapter 7	
Collective Agreements and Social Security Protection for Non-Standard Workers and Particularly for Platform Workers: The Danish Experience	171
<i>Natalie Videbæk Munkholm</i>	
Chapter 8	
Looking for the (Fictitious) Employer – Umbrella Companies: The Swedish Example	203
<i>Annamaria Westregård</i>	
 <i>Part III: Financing of Social Security: Experiences and New Approaches</i>	
Chapter 9	
The Influence of the Platform Economy on the Financing of Social Security: the Spanish Case	231
<i>Borja Suárez Corujo</i>	
Chapter 10	
Social Security in the Platform Economy: The French Example – New Actors, New Regulations, Old Problems?	257
<i>Francis Kessler</i>	

Chapter 11	
New Forms of Employment and Innovative Ways for the Collection of Social Security Contributions: The Example of Estonia	281
<i>Gaabriel Tavits</i>	

***Part IV: Transborder Perspective: The Future Role of the European
Union***

Chapter 12	
Building Up and Implementing the European Standards for Platform Workers	309
<i>Paul Schoukens</i>	

Chapter 13	
Social Law 4.0 and the Future of Social Security Coordination	335
<i>Grega Strban</i>	

Chapter 14	
Taxation of the Platform Economy: Challenges and Lessons for Social Security	363
<i>Katerina Pantazatou</i>	