

# Contents

## **1. Introduction – Working Together to See Further: European and African Perspectives on Refugees and Forced Migrants Compared ..... 1**

*Katharina Crepaz & Elisabeth Wacker*

## **2. Historical and Legal Perspectives: Migration and Social Rights in a Globalized Society**

The Development of Refugee Protection in Africa: From Cooperation to Nationalistic Prisms ..... 13

*Dulo Nyaoro*

EU ‘Asylum System’– Elements, Failure and Reform Prospects ..... 37

*Ulrich Becker*

Africa and the Refugee Crisis: A Socio-Legal Inquiry ..... 69

*Letlhokwa George Mpedi*

## **3. Political Perspectives: Migration Governance between Treating Symptoms and Combating Causes**

How to Make Europe’s Immigration Policies More Efficient and More Humane ..... 97

*Ruud Koopmans*

Emerging Debates on Experiences and Challenges of Refugee Protection in Africa and Europe ..... 107

*Susan Waiyego Mwangi*

## **4. Cultural Perspectives: Dealing with Difference in Urban Environments**

‘Ethnic Neighborhoods’ and/or Cosmopolitanism: The Art of Living Together ..... 129

*Tabea Scharrer*

Refugees and Forced Migration from Eritrea and Ethiopia to Sudan ..... 151

*Hassan Ali Mudawi*

**5. Challenging the Deficit Perspective: Benefits and Pitfalls of  
Diversification**

Experiences and Perceptions of Refugees and Forced Migrants in the EU,  
Aiming to Cross an Internal Schengen Border ..... 163  
*Monika Weissensteiner*

Life in Refugee Camps: The Challenges of Refugees with Disability in  
Kenya ..... 203  
*Halimu Shauri & Obeka M. Bonventure*

**Index of Authors ..... 213**