

Contents

Preface — V

Acknowledgments — VII

List of Figures — XI

List of Tables — XVII

Chapter 1

Ionic living polymerization — 1

- 1.1 Introduction — 1
- 1.2 Anionic living polymerization — 2
- 1.3 Cationic living polymerization — 35
- 1.4 Other ionic living polymerization — 54

References — 58

Chapter 2

Group transfer polymerization — 62

- 2.1 Introduction — 62
- 2.2 Characteristics of group transfer polymerization — 65
- 2.3 Mechanism of group transfer polymerization — 71
- 2.4 Application of group transfer polymerization — 73
- 2.5 New progress in group transfer polymerization — 80

References — 84

Chapter 3

Living controlled polymerization of free radical — 87

- 3.1 Overview — 87
- 3.2 Difficulties and solutions for free radical controllable polymerization — 89
- 3.3 Controlled free radical polymerization of metal-free initiated systems — 94
- 3.4 Atom transfer radical polymerization — 116
- 3.5 The focus of ATRP research — 122
- 3.6 Application of ATRP technology — 125
- 3.7 Removal and recovery of ATRP system catalyst — 132
- 3.8 Prospects for ATRP academic research and industrial development — 133

References — 134

Chapter 4

Synthesis of dendrimers and hyperbranched polymers — 140

- 4.1 Introduction — 140
- 4.2 Polymer structure and branched polymer — 141
- 4.3 The synthesis of dendrimers — 141
- 4.4 Synthesis of hyperbranched polymers — 149
- 4.5 Application of dendrimers and hyperbranched polymers — 160
- References — 176

Chapter 5

Open-loop disproportionation polymerization — 179

- 5.1 Introduction — 179
- 5.2 Principle of open-loop disproportionation polymerization — 181
- 5.3 Ring-opening disproportionation polymerization of norbornene and its derivatives — 187
- 5.4 Application of ring-opening deuteration polymerization in polymer molecular design — 196
- References — 210

Chapter 6

Click chemistry — 215

- 6.1 Introduction — 215
- 6.2 “Click chemistry” in materials science — 219
- References — 231

Chapter 7

Macromolecular self-assembly — 234

- 7.1 Introduction — 234
- 7.2 Principle of molecular self-assembly — 237
- 7.3 Solution self-assembly of block copolymer — 239
- 7.4 Macromolecular self-assembly induced by induction — 247
- 7.5 Self-assembly of dendrimers and hyperbranched polymers — 254
- References — 262

Chapter 8

Carbon nanomaterials and their polymer modifications — 266

- 8.1 Introduction — 266
- 8.2 Structure and properties of fullerenes — 271
- 8.3 Structure and properties of carbon nanotubes and graphene — 280
- 8.4 Polymer modification of carbon nanomaterials — 284
- References — 302

Index — 307