

# Contents

<b>1</b>	<b>UV/Vis Spectroscopy</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>Infrared Absorptions of Triple Bonds and Cumulated Double Bonds</b>	<b>...60</b>
<b>1.1</b>	<b>Theoretical Introduction</b>	<b>...2</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>Infrared Absorptions of Double Bonds C=O, C=N, C=C, N=N, and N=O</b>	<b>...61</b>
1.1.1	Electromagnetic Waves and Electron Transitions in Molecules	...2			
1.1.2	Light Absorption and the Spectrum	...7			
<b>1.2</b>	<b>Sample Preparation and Measurement of Spectra</b>	<b>...10</b>	<b>2.10</b>	<b>Infrared Absorption of Aromatic Compounds</b>	<b>...65</b>
<b>1.3</b>	<b>Chromophores</b>	<b>...11</b>	<b>2.11</b>	<b>Infrared Absorption in the Fingerprint Range</b>	<b>...66</b>
1.3.1	Individual Chromophoric Groups and Their Interactions	...11	<b>2.12</b>	<b>Examples of Infrared Spectra</b>	<b>...67</b>
1.3.2	Olefins and Polyenes	...14	<b>2.13</b>	<b>Information Technology Assisted Spectroscopy</b>	<b>...73</b>
1.3.3	Benzene and Benzenoid Aromatics	...18	<b>2.14</b>	<b>Quantitative Infrared Spectroscopy</b>	<b>...75</b>
1.3.4	Heteroaromatics (Heterocyclics)	...23	<b>2.15</b>	<b>Raman Spectroscopy</b>	<b>...77</b>
1.3.5	Carbonyl Compounds	...25	2.15.1	Excitation Mechanisms	...77
1.3.6	Conjugated Oligomers and Polymers	...28	2.15.2	Selection Rules	...78
1.3.7	Aggregated Molecules, Charge-Transfer Complexes	...31	2.15.3	Raman Spectrometer	...79
<b>1.4</b>	<b>Applications of UV/Vis Spectroscopy</b>	<b>...32</b>	2.15.4	Applications	...80
<b>1.5</b>	<b>Derivative Spectroscopy</b>	<b>...35</b>	2.15.5	Comparison of Infrared and Raman	<b>...82</b>
<b>1.6</b>	<b>Chiroptical Methods</b>	<b>...36</b>	<b>Literature</b>	<b>...83</b>	
	<b>Supplementary Literature</b>	<b>...40</b>	Raman Spectroscopy	<b>...83</b>	
	UV/Vis spectroscopy	...40	Particular Techniques	<b>...84</b>	
	Chiroptical Methods	...41	Databases and Application	<b>...84</b>	
<b>2</b>	<b>Infrared and Raman Spectra</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>Nuclear Magnetic Resonance Spectroscopy</b>	<b>85</b>
<b>2.1</b>	<b>Introduction</b>	<b>...44</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>Physical Principles</b>	<b>...86</b>
<b>2.2</b>	<b>Basic Principles</b>	<b>...44</b>	3.1.1	The Resonance Phenomenon	<b>...86</b>
<b>2.3</b>	<b>Infrared Spectrometer</b>	<b>...46</b>	3.1.2	Chemical Shift	<b>...88</b>
2.3.1	Classical (Scanning) Infrared Spectrometers	...47	3.1.3	Spin-Spin Coupling	<b>...89</b>
2.3.2	Fourier Transform Spectrometer	...47	3.1.4	Linewidths	<b>...97</b>
<b>2.4</b>	<b>Sample Preparation</b>	<b>...49</b>	3.1.5	Intensity	<b>...98</b>
2.4.1	Sample Preparation for Measurements in Transmission	...49	<b>3.2</b>	<b>NMR Spectra and Molecular Structure</b>	<b>...100</b>
2.4.2	Reflection Measurements	...50	3.2.1	Molecules with "Rigid" Atomic Positions	<b>...100</b>
2.4.3	Raman Measurements	...50	3.2.2	Intramolecular Motion	<b>...100</b>
<b>2.5</b>	<b>Infrared Spectrum</b>	<b>...50</b>	3.2.3	Chemical Exchange Processes	<b>...110</b>
2.5.1	Number and Types of Vibrations	...51	<b>3.3</b>	<b><math>^1\text{H}</math> NMR Spectroscopy</b>	<b>...117</b>
2.5.2	Spectrum Interpretation	...52	3.3.1	Sample Preparation and Measurement of $^1\text{H}$ NMR Spectra	<b>...117</b>
<b>2.6</b>	<b>Characteristic Absorptions: An Overview</b>	<b>...56</b>	3.3.2	$^1\text{H}$ Chemical Shifts	<b>...122</b>
<b>2.7</b>	<b>Infrared Absorptions of Single Bonds with Hydrogen</b>	<b>...56</b>	3.3.3	$^1\text{H}, ^1\text{H}$ Coupling	<b>...128</b>
2.7.1	(C—H) Absorption	...56	3.3.4	Coupling to Other Nuclei	<b>...135</b>
2.7.2	(O—H) and (N—H) Absorptions	...58	3.3.5	Correlation of $^1\text{H}$ Shifts with Structural Features	<b>...137</b>
			3.3.6	Increment Systems for Estimating $^1\text{H}$ Chemical Shifts	<b>...144</b>
			3.3.7	$^1\text{H}$ NMR Data of Representatives of Common Classes of Compounds	<b>...144</b>
				Specialized Techniques	<b>...145</b>

3.3.9	Two-Dimensional $^1\text{H}$ NMR Spectroscopy	...162	<b>4.4</b>	<b>Interpretation of Spectra and Structural Elucidation</b>	...339
3.3.10	Simulation of $^1\text{H}$ NMR Spectra	...171		Preparation for the Interpretation	...339
3.3.11	NMR Spectra of Oriented Phases and Solids	...172	4.4.1	Structural Information from HR-MS	...341
3.3.12	Combination of Separation Methods with NMR Measurements	...173	4.4.2	Fragmentation Reactions in EI-MS	...343
			4.4.3	Collision-Induced Dissociation	...365
			4.4.4	Neighboring Group Participation and	
<b>3.4</b>	<b><math>^{13}\text{C}</math> NMR Spectroscopy</b>	...173	4.4.5	Stereoisomerism	...372
3.4.1	Sample Preparation and Measurement of Spectra	...173		Spectral Libraries	...376
3.4.2	$^{13}\text{C}$ Chemical Shifts	...177	4.4.6	Special Techniques	...379
3.4.3	Correlation of $^{13}\text{C}$ Chemical Shifts with Structural Features	...189	4.4.7	Elucidation of Fragmentation Mechanisms	...383
3.4.4	Increment Systems for the Estimation of $^{13}\text{C}$ Chemical Shifts	...189	<b>4.5</b>	<b>Sample Preparation</b>	...385
3.4.5	$^{13}\text{C},^1\text{H}$ Couplings	...191	4.5.1	Purification, Preparation, and Enrichment	...386
3.4.6	Coupling of $^{13}\text{C}$ to Other Nuclei (D, F, N, and P)	...192	4.5.2	Sample Submission and Declaration of Sample Properties	...387
3.4.7	$^{13}\text{C},^{13}\text{C}$ Couplings	...193		Specific Preparations for the Measurement	...388
3.4.8	Special Techniques	...201	<b>4.5.3</b>	<b>Artifacts</b>	...389
3.4.9	Multidimensional $^{13}\text{C}$ NMR Spectra	...212	4.6.1	Memory Effect	...389
3.4.10	Solid-State Spectra	...222	4.6.2	Formation of Artifacts in the Ion Source	...390
			4.6.3	Identification of Artifacts	...393
<b>3.5</b>	<b>Combination of <math>^1\text{H}</math> and <math>^{13}\text{C}</math> NMR Spectroscopy</b>	...225	4.6.4	Prevention of Artifact Formation	...394
3.5.1	Complete Assignment of $^1\text{H}$ and $^{13}\text{C}$ NMR Signals	...225		<b>Tables to the Mass Spectrometry</b>	...394
3.5.2	Use of Databases	...229		Frequently Detected Ions	...395
3.5.3	$^1\text{H}$ and $^{13}\text{C}$ NMR Data of Representatives of the Most Important Classes of Compounds	...232	<b>4.7</b>	Frequently Detected Mass Differences	...406
			4.7.1	Isotope Distributions of Halogenated Compounds	...414
<b>3.6</b>	<b>NMR of other Nuclei</b>	...266	4.7.2	Solvents and Frequent Impurities	...415
3.6.1	$^{19}\text{F}$ NMR Spectroscopy	...266	4.7.3	Isotopes of Naturally Occurring Elements	...421
3.6.2	$^{31}\text{P}$ NMR Spectroscopy	...266		<b>Literature</b>	...428
3.6.3	$^{15}\text{N}$ NMR Spectroscopy	...272	4.7.4		
3.6.4	Complete Assignment of the NMR Signals of a Compound Containing $^1\text{H}$ , $^{13}\text{C}$ , $^{15}\text{N}$ , ...	...281	4.7.5		
3.6.5	Other Nuclei	...282			
	<b>Literature</b>	...283			
	General Works	...283			
	Special Methods and Effects	...284			
	Special Compound Classes, Applications	...284			
	Catalogues	...285			
	Serials, Periodicals	...285			
<b>4</b>	<b>Mass Spectrometry</b>	<b>287</b>			
<b>4.1</b>	<b>Introduction</b>	...288			
<b>4.2</b>	<b>General Aspects of Mass Spectrometry</b>	...289	<b>5.1</b>	<b>Introduction</b>	...430
4.2.1	The Principle of Mass Spectrometry	...289	<b>5.2</b>	<b>Characterization of Compounds</b>	...430
4.2.2	The Mass Spectrum	...290		Example 1	...431
				Example 2	...435
<b>4.3</b>	<b>Instrumental Aspects</b>	...303	<b>5.3</b>	<b>Structure Elucidation of Allegedly Known Compounds and of Products Arising from Syntheses</b>	...440
4.3.1	Sample Introduction (Injection) and Ion Types	...303		Example 3	...441
4.3.2	Ionization Methods	...306		Example 4	...443
4.3.3	Mass Analyzers	...318		Example 5	...445
4.3.4	Detectors	...325	<b>5.4</b>	<b>Structure Elucidation of Completely Unknown Compounds</b>	...448
4.3.5	Tandem Mass Spectrometry	...326		Example 6	...448
4.3.6	Coupling of Mass Spectrometry with Chromatographic Methods	...329		Example 7	...452
4.3.7	Ion-Mobility Mass Spectrometry	...335		Example 8	...455
4.3.8	Selection of the Appropriate Method	...336		Example 9	...460
				Example 10	...464
				<b>Literature Index</b>	...469
					...471