Contents

An introduction —— 1		
	Approaching the corpus — 1	
	Debating the Brotherhood —— 4	
	Contextualizing the titles: Al-Da'wa and Liwa' al-Islam —— 9	
	Constructing the story — 10	
1	Sixty years of Muslim Brotherhood press (1928 – 1987) —— 13	
1.1	The first phase (1928 – June 1933): Establishing the brand — 15	
1.2	The second phase (1933 - 1940): The emergence of Brotherhood journals 18	
1.3	The third phase (1942 - 1948): A growing public profile - 27	
1.4	The fourth phase (1952 – 1954): From hope to dissolution — 32	
1.5	The fifth phase (1976 - 1981): The return under Sadat - 38	
1.6	Brotherhood journals under Mubarak: Coming back with renewed vigor —— 45	
1.7	Conclusion —— 49	
2	The rise of the Brotherhood and the legacy of Hasan al-Banna (1928 – 1954) —— 50	
2.1	Hasan al-Banna and the origins of the Muslim Brotherhood —— 51	
2.2	The spread of the Muslim Brotherhood —— 64	
2.3	The legacy of Hasan al-Banna in <i>al-Da'wa</i> —— 78	
2.4	Conclusion —— 82	
3	Incarcerated and tortured: The trauma of the Nasser years (1952 – 1970) —— 85	
3.1	The roots of Nasserism —— 86	
3.2	President of the Republic of Egypt — 87	
3.3	Nasser and the Muslim Brothers: From cooperation to	
	miḥna —— 95	
3.4	Nasser's legacy in Muslim Brotherhood discourse: <i>Miḥna</i> and perseverance —— 107	
3.5	Conclusion —— 113	



4	Between coexistence and confrontation: The return under Sadat
	(1970 – 1981) —— 115
4.1	The country boy who became head of state —— 116
4.2	Al-ra'īs al-mu'min rises to power —— 118
4.3	The resurgence of Islamist movements in Sadat's Egypt —— 13!
4.4	The Brotherhood and Sadat: Between coexistence and
	confrontation —— 139
4.5	Conclusion —— 152
5	Mubarak and the search for political representation
	(1981 – 1988) —— 155
5.1	Personal biography —— 155
5.2	Mubarak's early years —— 156
5.3	The Muslim Brotherhood politicizes —— 163
5.4	Conclusion —— 180
6	Editorial Features of <i>al-Da'wa</i> —— 183
6.1	Recurring sections —— 186
6.2	Advertisements —— 192
6.3	Conclusion —— 201
7	Writing the journal: The Authors of al-Da'wa —— 202
7.1	Muhammad 'Abd al-Quddus —— 203
7.2	Mustafa Mashhur (1921–2002) —— 209
7.3	Muhammad 'Abdallah al-Khatib (1929 – 2015) —— 215
7.4	Salih 'Ashmawi (1910–1983) —— 218
7.5	Jabir Rizq (1936–1988) —— 223
7.6	Zaynab al-Ghazali (1917 – 2005) —— 225
7.7	Conclusion —— 231
8	Al-Da'wa and Matters of National Policy —— 233
8.1	Critique on Sadat's overtures to Israel —— 233
8.2	(Failure to implement) shari'a legislation —— 243
8.3	The daily struggles of the Egyptian people —— 257
8.4	How the government allows for immoral behavior —— 265
8.5	Government control of media —— 281
8.6	Conclusion —— 291
9	Religion and Form of Government —— 292
0.1	The religious aspirations of the Muslim Brotherhood — 293

9.2	Principles and canon —— 294	
9.3	Manifestations of religion —— 299	
9.4	Islamic legislation — 306	
9.5	Form of governance —— 313	
9.6	The economy of the Islamic state —— 321	
9.7	The moral state of the Muslim individual and the Muslim	
	society —— 327	
9.8	Conclusion —— 336	
10	Women and youth: Contributors to a successful Islamic order —— 338	
10.1	Women and family matters — 338	
10.2	"Youth and universities" —— 357	
10.3	Education —— 378	
10.4	Conclusion —— 386	
11	The Enemies of al-Da'wa —— 388	
11.1	Jewry —— 392	
11.2	The West 407	
11.3	The Communist East —— 416	
11.4	Syria —— 421	
11.5	Afghanistan —— 433	
11.6	Iran —— 440	
11.7	Conclusion —— 445	
12	The Muslim Brotherhood returns with a new journal:	
	Liwa' al-Islam —— 448	
12.1	Characteristics of <i>Liwa' al-Islam</i> — 449	
12.2	Authors —— 451	
12.3	Content of <i>Liwa' al-Islam</i> —— 459	
12.4	Conclusion —— 476	
Epilogu	ne —— 479	
Bibliography —— 483		
List of figures —— 500		
Index 502		