

Contents

Introduction	2
Material and Methods	3
Localities	3
Material	3
Character modules	5
Determination of the relative individual age	7
Morphometric analysis	7
Results	8
Development of the frontoparietal during metamorphosis	8
Frontoparietal in postmetamorphic development	9
Notes on frontoparietal structure and its variation in adults	10
Variation of frontoparietals in adults from Bechlejovice	10
Interspecific variation of frontoparietals	10
Development of the transverse processes (including ribs)	11
Development of the synsacrum	12
Variations of the synsacrum in adults	12
Clustering character modules	13
Morphometric evaluation	17
Systematic palaeontology	17
<i>Palaeobatrachus</i> Tschudi, 1838	17
<i>Palaeobatrachus tobieni</i> (Wuttke in Sanchiz, 1998)	19
<i>Palaeobatrachus</i> sp.	20
<i>Palaeobatrachus gracilis</i> Meyer, 1857	21
<i>Palaeobatrachus novotnyi</i> Špinar, 1972	22
<i>Palaeobatrachus minutus</i> sp. nov.	23
<i>Palaeobatrachus bohemicus</i> Meyer, 1860	24
<i>Palaeobatrachus laubei</i> Bieber, 1881	26
<i>Palaeobatrachus luedeckei</i> Wolterstorff, 1886	28
<i>Palaeobatrachus diluvianus</i> (Goldfuss, 1831a)	29
<i>Palaeobatrachus grandipes</i> (Giebel, 1851)	30
<i>Palaeobatrachus gigas</i> Meyer, 1852	31
<i>Palaeobatrachus</i> sp.	33
<i>Palaeobatrachus robustus</i> Hossini & Rage, 2000	34
<i>Palaeobatrachus hauffianus</i> (Fraas, 1909)	36
<i>Palaeobatrachus hiri</i> Venczel, 2004	37
<i>Palaeobatrachus codreavlati</i> sp. nov.	39
<i>Palaeobatrachus eurydices</i> Villa, Roček, Tschopp, van den Hoek Ostende & Delfino, 2016	40
<i>Palaeobatrachus langhae</i> (Fejérváry, 1917)	42

Discussion	45
Species diversity and anatomical evolution	45
Unresolved taxonomic problems	48
Palaeogeographic context	50
Taxa removed from the list of valid species of <i>Palaeobatrachus</i>	52
Acknowledgements	53
References	53
Table 1	58
Plates 1–35	63
Appendices	142