

# Contents

<b>1 German Philanthropy in International and Transnational Perspective.....</b>	<b>1</b>
Gregory R. Witkowski and Arnd Bauerkämper	
<b>Part I Philanthropy: Theory and Comparison</b>	
<b>2 Foundations in Germany and the USA: Comparative Observations .....</b>	<b>23</b>
Stefan Toepler	
<b>3 Philanthropic Giving: Reasons and Constellations .....</b>	<b>41</b>
Frank Adloff	
<b>Part II German Philanthropy in the Weimar Republic and Nazi Dictatorship</b>	
<b>4 Philanthropy, Race, and Religion: The Gustav Adolf Association and National Socialism .....</b>	<b>57</b>
Kevin Cramer	
<b>5 Transnational Asymmetries: US Philanthropic Foundations and the German School of Politics in the 1920s and 1930s .....</b>	<b>75</b>
Peter C. Weber	
<b>Part III German Philanthropy in Transatlantic Perspective</b>	
<b>6 Reintegrating Germany into the Atlantic Community: The Role of the Big American Foundations.....</b>	<b>97</b>
Volker R. Berghahn	
<b>7 “America” as an Argument: References to US Foundations in Debates About Scientific Funding in West Germany from 1945 to the mid-1970s .....</b>	<b>113</b>
Arnd Bauerkämper	

<b>8 Reinhold Schairer and the Revival of the German Philanthropic Tradition from Weimar to the Federal Republic .....</b>	<b>143</b>
Malcolm Richardson	
 <b>Part IV Philanthropy in Divided Germany</b>	
<b>9 Charitable Giving Between the State and the Market: West Germany from 1945 to the 1980s .....</b>	<b>157</b>
Gabriele Lingelbach	
<b>10 From Restructuring to Dissolution to Rebuilding? Endowments and Foundations in East Germany .....</b>	<b>171</b>
Thomas Adam	
 <b>Part V International and Transnational German Philanthropy</b>	
<b>11 “Germans Against Germans in Africa”: East German Philanthropic Aid in the Context of the Cold War .....</b>	<b>189</b>
Gregory Witkowski	
<b>12 The Biafra Crisis and the Establishment of Humanitarian Aid in West Germany as a New Philanthropic Field .....</b>	<b>205</b>
Florian Hannig	
<b>13 Contemporary German MONGOs in Diani, Kenya: Two Approaches to Humanitarian Aid .....</b>	<b>227</b>
Nina Berman	
 <b>Index.....</b>	<b>245</b>