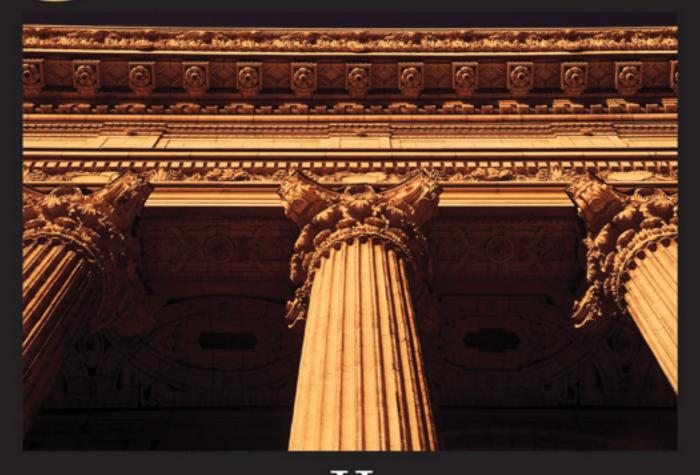
Encyclopedia of OVETNANCE



II Mark Bevir _{Editor}





I

Mark Bevir Editor

University of California, Berkeley

A SAGE Reference Publication



Copyright © 2007 by SAGE Publications, Inc.

All rights reserved. No part of this book may be reproduced or utilized in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying, recording, or by any information storage and retrieval system, without permission in writing from the publisher.

For information:



SAGE Publications, Inc. 2455 Teller Road Thousand Oaks, California 91320 E-mail: order@sagepub.com

SAGE Publications Ltd. 1 Oliver's Yard 55 City Road London EC1Y 1SP United Kingdom

SAGE Publications India Pvt. Ltd. B-42 Panchsheel, Enclave Post Box 4109 New Delhi 110 017 India

Printed in the United States of America.

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

Bevir, Mark.

Encyclopedia of governance / Mark Bevir.

p. cm.

2 vols. planned.

Includes bibliographical references and index. ISBN 1-4129-0579-6 or 978-1-4129-0579-4 (cloth)

1. State, The—Encyclopedias. 2. Public administration—Encyclopedias. I. Title.

JC11.B475 2007 351.03—dc22

2006015219

This book is printed on acid-free paper.

06 07 08 09 10 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1

Publisher: Rolf Janke Acquisitions Editor: Lucy Robinson Paul Reis Developmental Editor: Reference Systems Coordinator: Leticia Gutierrez Project Editor: Tracy Alpern

Copy Editors: Amy Freitag, Robin Gold Four Lakes Colorgraphics

Typesetter: C&M Digitals (P) Ltd. David Luljak Indexer:

Cover Designer: Michelle Kenny

Contents

Editorial Board, *vi*List of Entries, *vii*Reader's Guide, *xv*About the Editor, *xxv*Contributors, *xxvi*Preface, *xxxv*Introduction, *xxxvii*

Entries

Volume I: A–J 1–506 Volume II: K–Z 507–1028

Index, *I-1–I-70*

Editorial Board

Editor

Mark Bevir University of California, Berkeley, USA

Associate Editors

Chris Ansell University of California, Berkeley, USA

Naomi Choi University of California, Berkeley, USA

Colin Hay University of Birmingham, UK

Andy Smith
Bordeaux University, France

Rorden Wilkinson University of Manchester, UK

Lisa A. Zanetti University of Missouri, Columbia, USA

List of Entries

Accountability Action Research Adhocracy

Advocacy Networks African Governance

Agency

AIDS. See HIV/AIDS American Governance

Anarchy

Andean Community, Andean Pact

Antiglobalization Arab Integration Arms Control

Asian Financial Crisis Asian Governance

Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation

Association

Association of Governments. See Councils of

Governments

Association of Southeast Asian Nations

Audit

Australasian Governance

Authoritarianism Authority Autopoiesis

Baltic State Cooperation

Bear Market Benchmarking Border Theory

Bottom-Up Approach Bounded Rationality Bretton Woods

Brokerage

Budgetary Autonomy

Bull Market Bureaucracy Bureau Shaping

Bureaucratic Politics Approach

Business Cycle

Cairns Group
Capacity Building
Capitalism

Capital Market Integration Caribbean Community Caribbean Governance Center-Local Relations Chiang Mai Agreement Citizen-Centric Government

Citizen Participation. See Empowerment

Citizenship
City-Region
Civic Capacity
Civic Engagement
Civic Republicanism

Civic Virtue
Civil Rights
Civil Service
Civil Society
Clientelism
Climate Change
Clinical Governance

Closed Regionalism. See Open and Closed

Regionalism Coalition Coercion

Collaborative Governance Collaborative Planning

Collaborative Problem Solving

Collective Action

Collective Wage Bargaining

Collusion

Commission on Global Governance

Common but Differentiated Responsibilities

Common Good

Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa

Common-Pool Resource

Commonwealth of Independent States

Communication

Communicative Action
Communicative Rationality

Communism Communitarianism

Community Association. See Neighborhood

Association

Community Organizing Competition Policy Competition State Competitiveness

Complexity
Compliance Cost
Confederalism

Confidence-Building Measure

Conflict Mediation Confucian Governance Consensus Democracy

Consent

Consociationalism
Constitutionalization
Consumption

Contract Enforcement Contracting Out

Convergence and Divergence

Cooperation Cooptation

Coordinated Market Economy

Coordination
Core Executive

Corporate Codes of Conduct Corporate Governance

Corporatism Corruption

Corruption Perceptions Index

Cosmopolitanism
Cost-Benefit Analysis

Council for Mutual Economic Assistance

Councils of Governments

Crisis Management

Critical Policy Analysis. See Interpretive

Policy Analysis Critical Theory Culture Governance

Customs Union. See Economic Integration

Cyberspace

Data Protection
Decentered Theory
Decentralization
Decision Making
Deinstitutionalization
Deliberative Democracy
Democratic Deficit
Democratic Theory
Democratization

Department. See Government Department

Dependency

Deregulation. See Liberalization

Derivative Deterrence

Development Assistance Committee

Development Theory

Devolution

Dialogic Public Policy Differentiated Polity

Dilemma Dirigisme Discourse

Disintermediation

Divergence. See Convergence and Divergence

Domestic Level Theories

Due Process

East Asian Economic Grouping

Economic Community of West African States

Economic Governance Economic Integration Economic Openness Economic Sociology Ecosystemic Approach

E-Democracy Effectiveness Efficiency

Functionalism E-Government Elections **Futures Market**

Electronic Records

Elitism. See Iron Law of Oligarchy G8. See Group of 7 Embeddedness Game Theory **Emergency Powers** Empowerment Gender Equality

Endangered Species Protection Generalized Exchange **Environmental Governance** Global City

Epistemic Community Equilibrium Theory

Equity

Ethical Consumerism Ethnic Groups

Ethnic Inclusion. See Social Inclusion

Ethnonationalism

European Coal and Steel Community European Free Trade Association

European Governance European Union **Evaluation Research** Everyday Maker **Evidence-Based Policy** Exchange-Rate Regime

Executive

Export Processing Zones

Externalities

Externalization. See Contracting Out

Failed State

Federalism. See Intergovernmental Relations

Feminist Theory Financial Market Fiscal Crisis Fiscal Federalism

Fordism and Post-Fordism

Forecasting

Foreign Direct Investment Foreign Exchange Market Formal Organization

Frame Analysis Freedom of Information

Free Riding

Free Trade Area. See Economic Integration

Free Trade Area of the Americas

Free Trade Zones. See Export Processing Zones

Garbage Can Theory

Global Civil Society Global Compact Global Governance Globalization Global Justice

Global Market **Global Warming** Glocalization Good Governance Governability

Governance

Governance Failure Governance Indicators

Government Governmentality Government by Proxy Government Department

Government Performance and Results Act

Gramscian Theory

Group of 7 Group of 77 Groupthink **Guest Workers**

Health Care Hedging Hegemony

Hemispheric Integration

Heterarchy Hierarchy

High-Reliability Organization

Hindu Governance

Historical Institutionalism. See New

Institutionalism

HIV/AIDS Hollow State Human Capital Human Capital Mobility

Humanitarian Intervention

Joint V

Human Rights

Human Security

Hybridity

Hybrid Organization

Immigration

Import Substitution Industrialization

Impossible Job

Impossibility Theorem Incentive Systems

Incrementalism

Indigenous Governance

Individualism Industrialization Informal Organization Information Access Laws

Informationalism Institution

Institutionalism Institutionalization

Institutionalized Environment Institutional Performance

Interdependence
Interest Group

Interest Intermediation

Intergovernmental Relations

Internal Market
International Courts

International Division of Labor International Labour Organization

International Law and Treaties

International Monetary Fund

International Organization International Regime Internet Governance

Interorganizational Coordination Interpretive Policy Analysis

Interpretive Theory
Interregional Relations

Investment

Investment Incentive Iron Law of Oligarchy Irrational Exuberance Islamic Governance Joint Venture Judiciary

Keynesianism

Knowledge Management

Kyoto Protocol

Leadership
Legislature
Legitimacy
Legitimacy Crisis
Liberal Internationalism

Liberalism Liberalization

Liberal Market Economy
Line-Staff Organization
Local Governance
Localization
Local Knowledge
Local Reasoning

Logic of Appropriateness

Majority Cycle

Market

Market Failure Marketization Marxism

Matrix Organization

Measurement of Governance

Media Freedom Mercantilism Mercosur

Mesoregionalism

Metropolitan Governance. See Local Governance

Micropolitics Middle Power Migration

Military Necessity
Military Occupation

Millennium Development Goals Ministry. *See* Government Department Minorities. *See* Multiculturalism

Monetarism Monetary Policy Monetary Union Monopoly Most-Favored Nation Principle

Multiculturalism Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries

Multilateralism **Organization Theory**

Multilevel Governance Outsourcing. See Contracting Out

> Overload Oversight

Narrative Theory

Nation Nationalism

Natural Resource Management

Negotiation

Neighborhood Association

Neocolonialism Neoliberalism Neo-Marxism Neotraditionalism

Network

Network Society New Institutionalism New Poverty Research New Public Management

New Regionalism

Nongovernmental Organization

Nonprofit Organization Normal Accident Theory

Norms

North American Free Trade Agreement North Atlantic Treaty Organization

North-South Regionalism

Occupation. See Military Occupation

Offshoring Oil Crisis

Oligopoly. See Iron Law of Oligarchy

Ombudsman

Open and Closed Regionalism

Open Government

Optimal Decision Making **Optimum Currency Area**

Organisation for Economic Co-operation

and Development Organizational Culture Organizational Field

Organizational Learning Organizational Structure

Organization for Security and Cooperation

in Europe

Pacific Islands Forum

Organization of African Unity, The

Pareto Optimality

Participation

Participatory Democracy

Path Dependence Patrimonialism Peace Process

Performance Measurement

Physical Capital

Planning Pluralism

Pluralist Democracy Policy Analysis Policy Cycle

Policy Development Policy Implementation **Policy Learning** Policy Network Policy Predictability

Policy Style Policy Transfer

Political Business Cycle **Political Communication** Political Economy Political Exchange

Politics-Administration Dichotomy

Polyarchy

Political Party

Pooled Sovereignty Positive Political Theory

Post-9/11

Postcolonialism

Post-Fordism. See Fordism and Post-Fordism

Postmodernism

Post-Washington Consensus

Poverty Reduction

Power

Power Sharing

Pragmatism

Precautionary Principle Religion
Principal-Agent Model Rent Seeking
Prisoner's Dilemma Representation

Private Military Companies Representative Democracy

Privatization Republicanism. See Civic Republicanism
Problem Structure Research and Development
Production Chain Resource Dependency Theory

Production Network Responsibility
Professionalism Revealed Preference

Program Evaluation Risk
Property Rights Risk Society

Protectionism Rule

Public Administration Rule of Law
Public Choice Theory Rules of Origin

Public Goods
Public Information

Rules of Offg

Rules of Offg

Sanctions

Public Investment Satisfaction
Public Opinion Satisficing Behavior

Public-Private Partnership Science

one-rivate ratuleiship

Public Sector Second-Track Diplomacy

Public Sphere Security

Punctuated Equilibrium Security Community

Purchaser-Provider Split Segregation
Self-Government

Quango Self-Organizing System
Quasi-Market Self-Regulation

Rational Choice Institutionalism. See New Service Delivery Institutionalism Service Provider Rational Choice Theory Service Quality Rationality Situated Agency

Rationalization Social Capital
Realism and Neorealism Social Choice

Reciprocity Social Constructivism
Reflexivity Social Democracy

RegimeSocial Exclusion. See Social InclusionRegime TheorySocial InclusionRegional AuthoritySocial Justice

Regional Development Bank Social Learning
Regional Governance Social Market

Regionalism Social Movement Theory
Regulation Social Network Theory

Regulation Theory Social Practice
Regulatory Enforcement Sociocybernetics

Regulatory Negotiations Sociological Institutionalism. See New

Regulatory State Institutionalism

Sociology of Governance

South East Asia Treaty Organization

Southern African Development Community

Sovereignty

Space

Special District Stakeholder

State

State Building State Capture

State-Society Relations

State Structure

Steering

Strategic Planning

Street-Level Bureaucrat

Structural Contingency Theory

Subsidiarity

Substate Regionalism

Sustainability

Sustainable Development

Systems Theory

Taoist Governance

Technical-Rational Expertise

Technology

Technology Transfer

Territoriality

Terrorism

Third Sector

Third Way

Third-World Debt

Tobin Tax

Top-Down Approach

Total Quality Measurement

Trade Agreements

Trade Union

Tradition

Tragedy of the Commons

Transaction Cost

Transgovernmentalism

Translation

Transnational Governance

Transnationalism

Transnational Social Movement

Transnational Urbanism

Transparency

Triadization

Tribal Governance

Trust

Unemployment

United Nations

United Nations Conference on Trade and

Development

United Nations Educational, Scientific and

Cultural Organization

United Nations Security Council

Urban and Regional Planning

Urban Governance. See Local Governance

Varieties of Capitalism

Virtual Agency

Virtual Community

Voluntary Sector Liberalization

War on Terrorism

Washington Consensus

Weak Institution

Welfare Reform

Welfare State

Workfare

World Bank

World Development Indicators

World Economic Forum

World Health Organization

World Trade Organization