## **Sebastian Schulz**

Leadership in High Performing Cultures

An Empirical Analysis in German Consulting Practice

**Master's Thesis** 

# YOUR KNOWLEDGE HAS VALUE



- We will publish your bachelor's and master's thesis, essays and papers
- Your own eBook and book sold worldwide in all relevant shops
- Earn money with each sale

Upload your text at www.GRIN.com and publish for free



## **Bibliographic information published by the German National Library:**

The German National Library lists this publication in the National Bibliography; detailed bibliographic data are available on the Internet at http://dnb.dnb.de .

This book is copyright material and must not be copied, reproduced, transferred, distributed, leased, licensed or publicly performed or used in any way except as specifically permitted in writing by the publishers, as allowed under the terms and conditions under which it was purchased or as strictly permitted by applicable copyright law. Any unauthorized distribution or use of this text may be a direct infringement of the author s and publisher s rights and those responsible may be liable in law accordingly.

## **Imprint:**

Copyright © 2019 GRIN Verlag ISBN: 9783668879058

### This book at GRIN:

## **Sebastian Schulz**

# **Leadership in High Performing Cultures**

**An Empirical Analysis in German Consulting Practice** 

## **GRIN - Your knowledge has value**

Since its foundation in 1998, GRIN has specialized in publishing academic texts by students, college teachers and other academics as e-book and printed book. The website www.grin.com is an ideal platform for presenting term papers, final papers, scientific essays, dissertations and specialist books.

## Visit us on the internet:

http://www.grin.com/

http://www.facebook.com/grincom

http://www.twitter.com/grin\_com

## **Sebastian Schulz**

# LEADERSHIP IN HIGH PERFORMING CULTURES AN EMPIRICAL ANALYSIS IN GERMAN CONSULTING PRACTICE

Master of Business Administration (MBA)

# FOM Hochschule für Oekonomie & Management

Studienzentrum Stuttgart

## **Master Thesis**

zur Erlangung des Grades eines Master of Business Administration (MBA)

## über das Thema

## **Leadership in High Performing Cultures**

An Empirical Analysis in German Consulting Practice

von

Sebastian Schulz

## **Table of Content**

Table	of Content	3
List o	f Abbreviations	5
List o	f Figures	6
1. I	ntroduction	8
1.1.	Background	8
1.2.	Problem Discussion	10
1.3	Purpose of the Research	11
2. F	Trame of Reference	12
2.1.	Succeeding in the 21st Century	12
2.1.1	The New Organization	12
2.1.2	The New Skillset	15
2.1.3	The New Leader	18
2.1.4	Relevance and resume for research	21
2.2.	Modern Leadership	22
2.2.1	The Modern Leader	22
2.2.2	Modern Leadership Behavior	26
2.2.3	Leadership and Talent Management	28
2.2.4	Relevance and resume for research	30
2.3.	Fundamentals of Leadership Theory	30
2.3.1	Defining Leadership	30
2.3.2	Leadership Strategy	34
2.3.3	Effective Leadership	37
2.3.4	Relevance and resume for research	40
2.4.	Essentials of Leadership	41
2.4.1	Leadership Concepts and Styles	41
2.4.2	Pyramid of Leadership	43
2.4.3	Leadership of Knowledge Workers	46
2.4.4	Relevance and resume for research	48
2.5.	Leadership in Consulting	49
2.5.1	Research on Consulting	49
2.5.2	Culture and Leadership	53

2.5.3	Relevance and research for research	54
2.6.	Conclusion to frame of reference	55
3. N	1ethodology	56
3.1.	Theory of Qualitative Thinking	56
3.2.	Research Design	60
3.3.	Research Method	62
3.4.	Sampling Strategy	64
3.5.	Data Analysis	66
3.6.	Research Quality	67
3.6.1	Reliability	67
3.6.2.	Confirmability	67
3.6.3.	Transferability	68
3.6.4.	Credibility	68
4. E	Impirical Findings	70
4.1.	Results to Exploratory Questions (Q1)	70
4.2.	Results to Succeeding in the 21st Century (Q2)	72
4.3.	Results to Modern Leadership (Q1/Q2)	72
4.4.	Results to Fundamentals of Leadership Theory (Q1)	73
4.5.	Results to Essentials of Leadership (Q1)	74
5. I	nterpretation of Empirical Findings	76
5.1.	Definition of Leadership in Consulting (Q1)	76
5.2.	Challenges and Requirements for Successful Leadership in Consulting $(Q2)$ .	81
<b>6.</b> C	Conclusion	84
6.1.	Research Questions and Purpose	84
6.2	Contribution and Implications	85
6.3	Outlook and Limitations	89
Biblic	ography	91
ITM -	– Integral Total Management	.VII
Anne	ndix	X

5

## **List of Abbreviations**

C-Level Chief Officer-Level

CEO Chief Executive Officer

DIY Do it Yourself

DOA Dead on Arrival

HR Human Resources

MHP Mieschke, Hofmann und Partner

PWC PriceWaterhouseCoopers

Q1 Question 1 (Research Question 1)

Q2 Question 2 (Research Question 2)

VUCA Volatile, Uncertain, Complex, Ambiguity

VP Vice President

## **List of Figures**

- Figure 1: Leader transition in two steps and five dimensions McKinsey & Corporation
- Figure 2: Author's own illustration Compression of deliverables from literature research and transfer to thesis
- Figure 3: VOPA-model for agile leadership
- Figure 4: Leader vs. Manager
- Figure 5: Leadership effectiveness in digitalization
- Figure 6: The ten capabilities that matter most for leadership and talent management
- Figure 7: Author's own illustration Compression of deliverables from literature research and transfer to thesis
- Figure 8: Management contrasted to leadership
- Figure 9: Timeline showing the approaches to leadership
- Figure 10: Determinants of business success
- Figure 11: Evaluation of Leader
- Figure 12: Emotional intelligence
- Figure 13: Outcomes used to assess leader effectiveness
- Figure 14: Author's own illustration Compression of deliverables from literature research and transfer to thesis
- Figure 15: Competence-catalogues for leaders
- Figure 16: Relevant competencies of a leader depending on his hierarchical level
- Figure 17: The three pillars of leadership
- Figure 18: General principles for organizational design in sales
- Figure 19: General organizational design in sales
- Figure 20: Author's own illustration Compression of deliverables from literature research and transfer to thesis
- Figure 21: Consulting research as branch of social sciences research on consulting
- Figure 22: Systematization of external consulting services
- Figure 23: Rationality related consulting types
- Figure 24: Personnel leadership
- Figure 25: Author's own illustration Compression of deliverables from literature research and transfer to thesis

Figure 26: Author's own illustration – Compression of deliverables from literature research and transfer to thesis

Figure 27: 13 pillars of qualitative thinking

Figure 28: Research design in qualitative social sciences

Figure 29: Research design in qualitative social sciences

Figure 30: Process model of problem-centered interview

Figure 31: Interview guideline

Figure 32: Sample for primary data research

Figure 33: Analysis framework primary data

Figure 34: Empirical data

Figure 35: Empirical data

Figure 36: Empirical data

Figure 37: Empirical data

Figure 38: Empirical data

Figure 39: Empirical data

Figure 40: Empirical data

Figure 41: Empirical data

Figure 42: Empirical data

Figure 43: Leadership Model Consulting and Interdependencies

Figure 44: Leadership Model Consulting and Interdependencies

Figure 45: Implication for Practical Transfer

Figure 46: Implication for Practical Transfer

Figure 47: iJourney

### 1. Introduction

Chapter 1 introduces the topic of this research by providing background information. Thereby, the relevance and problem statement of the study are highlighted, which qualifies the topic to be discussed. The chapter concludes with the formulation of the research questions.

### 1.1. Background

Development Dimensions International (DDI) began to research on the topic of leadership in 1999 and conducted one of the most expansive leadership projects ever in history<sup>1</sup>. In their report, dozens of practical, evidence-based recommendations, ranging from digital transformation, purpose, culture to gender and generational diversity, are summarized, integrating data from 25.812 leaders and 2.547 HR professionals across 2.488 organizations, spanning more than 1.000 C-level executives and 10.000 high-potential employees including 54 countries and 26 major industry sectors<sup>2</sup>. In their study, 25 findings about the state, context and future of leadership are identified across six overall dimensions<sup>3</sup>:

- Leaders at the Core (Leadership & talent on top agenda for CEO's)
- Digital & Data (Digital and Data accelerate the need to build capabilities)
- Growth & Potential (Robust learning and growth engines for future leaders)
- Leader Diversity (Advancing gender and generational diversity in leaders)
- Cultural Drivers (Powerful forces that will disrupt)
- The HR Opportunity (HRs influence to deliver on this strategic agenda)

Each of these dimensions holds several recommendations and key data that describe leadership challenges and implications. In total, some overarching trends emerge as consistent guiding principles flowing into all aspects and dimensions and therefore can be highlighted as follows<sup>4</sup>:

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Cf. Sinar, E. et al., 2018, Global Leadership Forecast 2018

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Cf. Sinar, E. et al., 2018, Global Leadership Forecast 2018, p. 1

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Cf. Sinar, E. et al., 2018, Global Leadership Forecast 2018, p. 2

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> Cf. Sinar, E. et al., 2018, Global Leadership Forecast 2018, p. 54