palgrave**•pivot**

AUSTRALIAN POLITICAL ECONOMY OF VIOLENCE AND NON-VIOLENCE

Erik Paul

Australian Political Economy of Violence and Non-Violence

Erik Paul

Australian Political Economy of Violence and Non-Violence



Erik Paul Centre for Peace and Conflict Studies University of Sydney Sydney, New South Wales, Australia

ISBN 978-1-137-60213-8 ISBN 978-1-137-60214-5 (eBook) DOI 10.1057/978-1-137-60214-5

Library of Congress Control Number: 2016939227

© The Editor(s) (if applicable) and The Author(s) 2016

The author(s) has/have asserted their right(s) to be identified as the author(s) of this work in accordance with the Copyright, Designs and Patents Act 1988.

This work is subject to copyright. All rights are solely and exclusively licensed by the Publisher, whether the whole or part of the material is concerned, specifically the rights of translation, reprinting, reuse of illustrations, recitation, broadcasting, reproduction on microfilms or in any other physical way, and transmission or information storage and retrieval, electronic adaptation, computer software, or by similar or dissimilar methodology now known or hereafter developed.

The use of general descriptive names, registered names, trademarks, service marks, etc. in this publication does not imply, even in the absence of a specific statement, that such names are exempt from the relevant protective laws and regulations and therefore free for general use. The publisher, the authors and the editors are safe to assume that the advice and information in this book are believed to be true and accurate at the date of publication. Neither the publisher nor the authors or the editors give a warranty, express or implied, with respect to the material contained herein or for any errors or omissions that may have been made.

Printed on acid-free paper

This Palgrave Macmillan imprint is published by Springer Nature The registered company is Macmillan Publishers Ltd. London To Keiko

Acknowledgements

I am indebted to the anonymous reviewers of the manuscript and to Christina Brian and her team at Palgrave Macmillan. This book also benefited greatly from the stimulating research, teaching culture, and friendly environment at the Centre for Peace and Conflict Studies (CPACS), University of Sydney.

Contents

1	Violence	1
2	Corporatism	11
3	Commodification	27
4	Enemies	43
5	Alienation	51
6	Non-violence	59
7	Heterodoxy	63
8	Justice	69
9	Human Rights	79

X CONTENTS

10	Convergence	87
11	Struggle for Democracy	93
References		103
Index		105

Violence

Abstract Australian democracy is largely defined by the character and function of the country's political economy incorporated in the existing neoliberal corporate security state. Violence is built in a hegemonic order characterized by the concentration of private power and wealth, the commodification of people and nature, the construction and manipulation of antagonisms and enemies, and the politics of fear as a US client state. Australian politics is conducted as a one-party state, a new authoritarianism by privileged elites. Democratization requires a clearly defined opposing hegemonic order, a radical democracy, and a counter-culture to the existing one. Its potential exists in progressive non-violent movements, parties, unions, and other formations struggling for a new political economy based on social, economic, and political equality.

Keywords Political economy • Neoliberal corporate security state • Systemic violence • Radical democracy • Counter-hegemony • Equality

What is the purpose of Australia? Australia, like other nation-states, is the site of a political struggle over equality: the social, economic, and political equality of its citizens. The core of this struggle is about the nature of democracy and the role and function of the country's economy, in other words, the purpose of the Australian economy, how should it be organized and why, and for whose benefit?