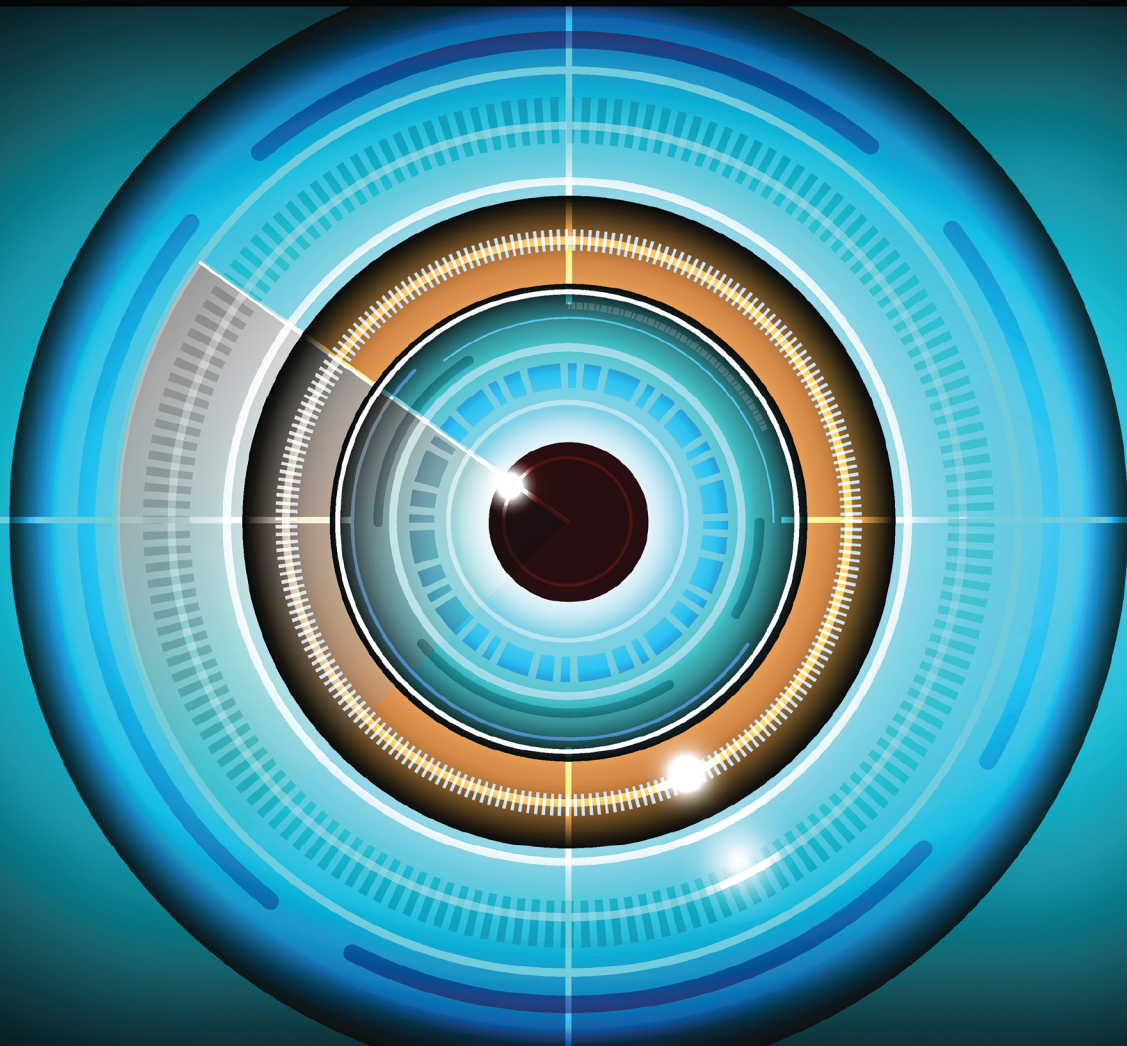


The SAGE Encyclopedia of  
**SURVEILLANCE,  
SECURITY,  
AND PRIVACY**

Bruce A. Arrigo  
Editor



The SAGE Encyclopedia of  
**SURVEILLANCE,  
SECURITY, AND  
PRIVACY**

*For my father, Anthony C. Arrigo: friend and family man to those  
who love him, educator and mentor to those who admire him, and  
Inspector General to those who respect him.*

# The SAGE Encyclopedia of SURVEILLANCE, SECURITY, AND PRIVACY

1

**Edited by**

Bruce A. Arrigo

*University of North Carolina at Charlotte*

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# Contents

---

## Volume 1

List of Entries	<i>vii</i>
Reader's Guide	<i>xiii</i>
About the Editor	<i>xix</i>
Contributors	<i>xxi</i>
Introduction	<i>xxix</i>

### Entries

A	1	D	277
B	83	E	337
C	131		

## Volume 2

List of Entries	<i>vii</i>
-----------------	------------

### Entries

F	379	L	563
G	417	M	591
H	461	N	645
I	487	O	707
J	547	P	717
K	551		

## Volume 3

List of Entries	<i>vii</i>
-----------------	------------

### Entries

P ( <i>cont.</i> )	789	U	1055
R	847	V	1095
S	875	W	1109
T	1009	Y	1137

Index	1141
-------	------

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# List of Entries

---

Abortion  
Abu Ghraib  
Adam Walsh Child Protection and Safety Act of 2006  
Adorno, Theodor W.  
Advertising and Marketing Research  
Aerial Reconnaissance and Surveillance  
Affordable Healthcare Act. *See* Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act of 2010  
Agency  
Airport Security  
Airport Terminal Security Screenings  
Al Qaeda  
Alcoholics Anonymous  
AMBER Alerts  
American Civil Liberties Union and Electronic Privacy Information Center  
American Protective League  
Amnesty International  
Anarchism  
Ancient Greek Surveillance  
Anonymous  
Anti-Defamation League  
Antiglobalization  
Antinuclear Movement  
Antipsychiatry Movement  
Antiwar Movement, History in United States  
Antiwar Protest Surveillance, 1960s  
Apartheid  
Apple  
Arab Spring  
ATM Cards  
Australia  
Authoritarianism  
Autonomy  
  
Beck, Ulrich  
Beijing, China, Surveillance in  
Benjamin, Walter  
Bentham, Jeremy  
  
Berlin Wall  
Biblical Surveillance  
Big Data  
Bill of Rights  
Bioengineering  
Bioinformatics  
Biometrics  
Biopolitical Tattooing  
Biosurveillance  
Blockades  
Border Patrol Checkpoints  
Botnets  
Brazil  
Breathometer and Breathalyzer Machines  
*Brown v. Board of Education* (1954)  
  
Camp David Accords  
Canada  
Capital Punishment  
Carrier Pigeons  
Castration, Chemical  
Castration, Surgical  
Catholic Church and the Sexual Abuse of Minors  
Cell Phone Tracking  
Cell Phones. *See* Cell Phone Tracking; Smartphones  
Central Intelligence Agency  
Chain Gangs  
Chicago, Illinois, Surveillance in  
Child Pornography. *See* Internet Pornography  
China  
Choice: Security or Civil Liberties  
*Citizens United v. Federal Election Commission* (2010)  
Citizenship  
Citywide Sweeps of the Homeless  
Civil Commitment  
Civil Disobedience  
Civil Liberties  
Civil Rights Movement

- Civil War  
Closed-Circuit Television  
Cloud Computing  
COINTELPRO  
Cold War  
Colonialism  
Commodification of the Body  
Communication Studies  
Community  
Computer Surveillance  
Concentration Camps  
Constructivism  
Cookies  
Copenhagen School  
Copwatch  
Corporate Personhood  
Corporate Surveillance  
Cosmopolitanism  
Counterintelligence  
Creeping  
Crime  
Crime Control  
Crime Mapping  
Critical Security Studies  
Cuba  
Cuban Missile Crisis  
Cults  
Cultural Studies  
Curfews  
Cyberbullying  
Cybercities  
Cybermarketing  
Cybermurder  
Cyberprostitution  
Cybersecurity Legislation  
Cyberstalking  
Cybertheft  
Cyberwar
- Data Mining and Profiling in Big Data  
Data Mining and Profiling in Social Network Analysis  
Data-Doubles  
Dataveillance  
Death Penalty. *See* Capital Punishment  
Death Row  
Deleuze, Gilles, and Félix Guattari  
Deportation  
Détente  
Deviance
- Dictators and Dictatorships  
Digital Divide  
Digital Passwords  
Digital Privacy. *See* Privacy, Internet; Privacy, Types of  
Diplomacy  
Diplomatic Envoys  
Disease Model in Psychiatry  
Disinformation Campaigns  
Djibouti  
DNA Technology  
Domestic Terrorist Groups  
Drone Strikes  
Drones, Commercial Applications of  
Drug Testing  
Drug Testing Kits  
Drug Therapy  
Drug Trade. *See* Smuggling  
Drug Trafficking  
Dumpster Diving
- E-Government  
Electronic Harassment  
Electronic Monitoring. *See* Wrist and Ankle Monitoring Devices  
Electronic Restraint Devices  
Electronic Surveillance  
Email  
Embargoes  
Emergency Alert Systems  
Eminent Domain  
Environmental Security  
Equality  
Espionage  
Espionage in Ancient Egypt  
Ethics  
Ethiopia  
Eugenics Industrial Complex  
European Convention on Human Rights
- Facebook  
Fascism  
Fast Capitalism  
Fear, Culture of  
Federal Bureau of Investigation  
Federal Trade Commission's Bureau of Consumer Protection  
Federal Violent Crime Control and Law Enforcement Act  
Fingerprints

- 
- Foreign Intelligence Surveillance Act  
 Foucault, Michel  
 Frankfurt School  
 Franklin, Benjamin  
 Free Speech  
 Freedom of Expression  
 Freedom of Information Act  
  
 Garland, David  
 Gated Communities  
 Germany  
 Glasnost  
 Global Justice  
 Global Mobility  
 Global Positioning Systems. *See United States v. Jones* (2012)  
 Global Surveillance  
 Global Village  
 Globalization  
 Goffman, Erving  
 Google  
 Google Earth  
 Governing Through Crime  
 Governmentality  
 Gramsci, Antonio  
 Greece  
 Guantanamo Bay  
 Guatemala  
  
 Habeas Corpus  
 Hamas  
 Hate Crimes  
 Health Management Organizations  
*Hepting v. AT&T*  
 Highway and Interstate Surveillance  
 Hobbes, Thomas  
 Home Surveillance  
 Hoover, J. Edgar  
 Houston, Texas, Surveillance in  
 Human Trafficking  
*Hunger Games, The*  
  
 Iceland  
 Identity Politics  
 Identity Theft  
 Immigration  
 Immigration and Naturalization Service  
 Incapacitation  
 India  
 Information Security  
  
 Information Warfare  
 Infotainment  
 Insanity  
 Intellectual Property Rights  
 Intelligence Community  
 International Diplomacy  
 International Monetary Fund  
 International Relations Theory  
 Internet Pornography  
 Internment Camps  
 INTERPOL  
 Inverse Surveillance  
 iPhones. *See* Smartphones  
 Iran  
 Iran-Contra Affair  
 Iranian Hostage Crisis (1979)  
 Iraq  
 Israel  
 Italy  
  
 Jacob Wetterling Crimes Against Children and Sexually Violent Offender Registration Act  
 Jennicam  
  
 Kafka, Franz  
*Katz v. United States* (1967)  
 KGB  
 Knowledge  
*Kyllo v. United States* (2001)  
  
 Latour, Bruno  
 Law  
 Law and Digital Technology  
 Legal Moralism  
 Libertarian Party  
 Libya  
 Lie Detector Instrumentation  
 Life Sciences Surveillance and Security  
 Life Without Parole  
 Locke, John  
 London, England, Surveillance in  
  
 Machine Learning  
 Martial Law  
 Marx, Gary T.  
 Marxism  
 Mass Incarceration  
 Mass Surveillance. *See* Global Surveillance  
*Matrix, The*  
 McCarthyism



- Medieval Castles
- Megan's Law
- Mental Disability Laws
- Mental Health Inpatient Facilities
- Methadone Maintenance
- Mexico
- Military Industrial Complex
- Military Intelligence
- Minority Report*
- Mobile Phones. *See* Cell Phone Tracking; Smartphones
- Modernism
- Monitor Versus Merrimac*
- Moral Panic
- Morality
- Mountain Surveillance
- Movie Theater Security
- Municipal Surveillance
- Myspace
  
- Narcissism
- National Security
- National Security Agency
- National Security Agency Leaks
- National Security Council
- Nazism
- Neighborhood Watch Programs and Citizen Patrol
- Network Security
- Neuroscience and Brain Biology
- New Penology
- New York, New York, Surveillance in
- News Media
- Nigeria
- 9/11
- North Atlantic Treaty Organization
- North Korea
- Nuclear Treaties
- Nuclear War
  
- Offender Reentry Programs
- Online Shopping
- Open Source Computing
- Orwell, George
  
- Panopticon, The
- Paparazzi
- Paramilitarization
- Parental Surveillance
- Parks
  
- Parole
- Passenger Data
- Passenger Profiling
- Paternalism and *Parens Patriae*
- Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act of 2010
- PATRIOT Act
- Peace Talks and Peace Agreements
- Perestroika
- Phishing and Scams. *See* Email; Identity Theft
- Play-Dates and Play-Spaces
- Plessy v. Ferguson* (1896)
- Plethysmograph
- Police State
- Policing and Society
- Political Action Committees
- Political Dissidents
- Political Psychology
- Politics
- Port Security
- Postcolonialism
- Poststructural Theory
- Power
- Prison and Jail Segregation Units
- Prisons and Jails
- Privacy
- Privacy, Internet
- Privacy, Medical
- Privacy, Right to
- Privacy, Types of
- Privacy Act of 1974
- Private Law Enforcement
- Private Prisons
- Probation
- Profiling, Racial
- Propaganda
- Protection Orders
- Psychological Assessment
- Psychotherapy
- Public Health, Surveillance in
- Punishment
- Punishment and Society
  
- Radio-Frequency Identification Devices
- Religion
- Religious Freedom Restoration Act of 1993
- Republican Party
- Researching Cybercrime
- Responsibility
- Restraining Orders. *See* Protection Orders

- 
- Revolutions and Revolts
  - Riot Control
  - Risk Society Thesis
  - Russia
  
  - Scandals, Political
  - Scanners
  - School Surveillance: Colleges and Universities
  - School Surveillance: Primary and Secondary Schools
  - Search and Seizure
  - Secure Fence Act of 2006
  - Securities and Exchange Commission
  - Securitization
  - Security, Concepts of
  - Security Screenings at Sporting Events
  - Security Theater
  - Segregation, Residential
  - Self-Deportation
  - Sex Offender Laws
  - Sex Offender Registries
  - Sexting
  - Shopping Mall Security
  - Situationists
  - Slave Trade
  - Smart Borders
  - Smartphones
  - Smuggling
  - Social Contract Theory
  - Social Control
  - Social Justice
  - Social Media
  - Social Network Analysis
  - Social Sorting
  - Sociality
  - Society of Captives Thesis
  - Solitary Confinement
  - Sousveillance
  - South Africa
  - Sovereignty
  - Spain
  - Spam. *See* Email
  - Special Operation Forces
  - Specialty Courts for Domestic Violence
  - Specialty Courts for Mental Health
  - Specialty Courts for Substance Abuse
  - Spectacle, The
  - Spies
  - Spyware. *See* Cybertheft
  
  - Stand Your Ground Laws
  - Stigma
  - Stop and Frisk
  - Stuxnet Virus
  - Subjectivity
  - Substance Abuse Treatment Facilities
  - Supermax Prisons
  - Surveillance, Culture of
  - Surveillance, Theories of
  - Surveillance & Society*
  - Surveillance Art
  - Surveillance Deterrence
  - Surveillance During the Age of Reason
  - Surveillance During the Cold War
  - Surveillance During World War I and World War II
  - Surveillance Investigator
  - Surveillant Assemblage
  - Swatting Hack
  - Synology Surveillance Station
  - Synopticon, The
  - Syria
  
  - Taliban
  - Tarasoff v. Regents of the University of California* (1976)
  - Tasers and Other Less-Than-Lethal Devices
  - Tea Party
  - Technology
  - Telemetric Policing
  - Terrorism
  - Tet Offensive
  - Texting
  - Threat Assessment
  - Torture
  - Totalitarian Surveillance Societies
  - Traffic Control
  - Traitors
  - Transparency
  - Trinidad and Tobago
  - Truman Doctrine
  - Truth
  - Twitter. *See* Social Media
  
  - UFO Surveillance (History, Purpose, Examples)
  - UN Peacekeeping and Security Forces
  - U.S. Constitution
  - U.S. Customs and Border Protection
  - U.S. Department of Homeland Security
  - U.S. Secret Service

U.S. Transportation Security Administration  
United Kingdom  
United Nations  
United States  
*United States v. Jones* (2012)  
*United States v. Miller* (1976)  
*United States v. Spy Factory, Inc.* (1997)  
Unregulated Cyber Currencies  
  
Vagrancy Laws  
Vehicle Tracking Systems  
Victim-Offender Mediation  
Violence Against Women Act  
Voting  
Voyeurism, Digital

War on Drugs  
War on Terror  
Warrants  
Watchdog Groups  
Watergate and White House Tapes  
Weapons of Mass Destruction  
Whistle-Blowers  
WikiLeaks  
Wire Taps. *See* Electronic Surveillance  
Women, Girls, and the Body  
Work Surveillance  
Wrist and Ankle Monitoring Devices  
  
Youth Detention Centers and Facilities  
YouTube

# Reader's Guide

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The Reader's Guide is provided to assist readers in locating articles on related topics. It classifies articles into 12 general topical categories: Digital Cultures, Cybercommunities, and Simulated Selves; Ethical Issues and Research Directions in Surveillance, Security, and Privacy; History and Philosophy of Surveillance Studies; Industries and Institutions of Surveillance and/or Security; Place, Space, and the Body; Security, Civil Liberties, and the Law; Security, Governance, and Democracy; Surveillance and Everyday Life; Surveillance, Identity, and Controlling Populations; Surveillance, Security, and Privacy Around the World; Tools, Practices, and Decisions of Surveillance and Security Politics; Trade in Surveillance, the Business of Security, and Strategies of Dissent.

## ***Digital Cultures, Cybercommunities, and Simulated Selves***

Advertising and Marketing Research

Apple

ATM Cards

Big Data

Botnets

Cloud Computing

Cookies

Creeping

Cyberbullying

Cybercities

Cybermarketing

Cybermurder

Cyberprostitution

Cyberstalking

Cybertheft

Data-Doubles

Dataveillance

Digital Divide

Digital Passwords

Drug Trafficking

Dumpster Diving

Electronic Harassment

Email

Facebook

Fast Capitalism

Global Mobility

Global Village

Google

Google Earth

*Hunger Games, The*

Infotainment

Internet Pornography

Jennicam

Machine Learning

*Matrix, The*

*Minority Report*

Myspace

Narcissism

News Media

Online Shopping

Open Source Computing

Paparazzi

Play-Dates and Play-Spaces

Scandals, Political

Scanners

Sexting

Smartphones

Social Media

Spectacle, The

Stuxnet Virus

Swatting Hack

Texting

Totalitarian Surveillance

Societies

Unregulated Cyber Currencies

Voyeurism, Digital

YouTube

***Ethical Issues and Research Directions in Surveillance, Security, and Privacy***

Agency  
 Autonomy  
 Choice: Security or Civil Liberties  
 Citizenship  
 Commodification of the Body  
 Community  
 Cosmopolitanism  
 Crime  
 Deviance  
 Equality  
 Ethics  
 Fear, Culture of  
 Global Justice  
 Governing Through Crime  
 Knowledge  
 Law  
 Moral Panic  
 Morality  
 Politics  
 Power  
 Privacy  
 Punishment  
 Researching Cybercrime  
 Responsibility  
 Risk Society Thesis  
 Social Justice  
 Social Network Analysis  
 Sociality  
 Society of Captives Thesis  
 Sovereignty  
 Subjectivity  
 Surveillance, Culture of  
 Surveillance Art  
 Surveillant Assemblage  
 Transparency  
 Truth

***History and Philosophy of Surveillance Studies***

Adorno, Theodor W.  
 Beck, Ulrich  
 Benjamin, Walter  
 Bentham, Jeremy  
 Bioengineering  
 Bioinformatics  
 Communication Studies  
 Constructivism  
 Copenhagen School

Critical Security Studies  
 Cultural Studies  
 Deleuze, Gilles, and Félix Guattari  
 Fascism  
 Foucault, Michel  
 Frankfurt School  
 Franklin, Benjamin  
 Garland, David  
 Globalization  
 Goffman, Erving  
 Gramsci, Antonio  
 Hobbes, Thomas  
 Hoover, J. Edgar  
 International Relations Theory  
 Kafka, Franz  
 Latour, Bruno  
 Locke, John  
 Marx, Gary T.  
 Marxism  
 Modernism  
 Nazism  
 Neuroscience and Brain Biology  
 Orwell, George  
 Political Psychology  
 Poststructural Theory  
 Situationists  
 Social Control  
 Surveillance, Theories of

***Industries and Institutions of Surveillance and/or Security***

Aerial Reconnaissance and Surveillance  
 Alcoholics Anonymous  
 Biopolitical Tattooing  
 Biosurveillance  
 Breathometer and Breathalyzer Machines  
 Closed-Circuit Television  
 Drones, Commercial Applications of  
 Drug Testing Kits  
 Emergency Alert Systems  
 Eugenics Industrial Complex  
 Intelligence Community  
 Law and Digital Technology  
 Lie Detector Instrumentation  
 Life Sciences Surveillance and Security  
 Methadone Maintenance  
 New Penology  
 Offender Reentry Programs  
 Parole